## When Children Won't Eat:

Picky Eaters vs. Problem Feeders Assessment and Treatment Using the SOS Approach to Feeding

Kay Toomey, PhD Susan Kniffen, OTR/L Deborah Lagerborg, MS, CCC-SLP



## **Faculty**

Dr. Kay A. Toomey is a Pediatric Psychologist who has worked with children who don't eat for almost 30 years. She developed the SOS Approach to Feeding as a family centered program for assessing and treating children with feeding problems. Dr. Toomey is the President of Toomey & Associates, Inc., consults for Gerber Baby Foods/Nestle, works with Feeding Matters, acts as a Clinical Consultant to the Feeding Clinic at STAR Institute, and speaks internationally about her approach.

Susan Kniffen has been working as an Occupational Therapist in pediatric settings since 2005 and as a Feeding Specialist from 2006. In addition to her Feeding Therapy work, Susan treats children who have orthopedic, neurological, and complex medical needs. Previously she provided pediatric outpatient feeding and rehabilitation services through Memorial Hospital, Toomey & Associates Inc., and Children's Hospital Colorado. Currently, she is in early intervention with The Resource Exchange.

Deborah Lagerborg works as a Pediatric Feeding Specialist and Speech Pathologist for the Developmental Disabilities Resource Center. Prior to this position, Deborah worked as a Pediatric Feeding Specialist at SOS Feeding Solutions @ STAR Institute. She began her career in a pediatric outpatient hospital setting Rehabilitation department and the NICU working primarily with infants and children with feeding disorders.

#### **About this Course**

The Sequential Oral Sensory (S.O.S) Approach to Feeding is a trans-disciplinary program for assessing and treating children with feeding difficulties and weight/growth problems from birth to 18 years. It integrates posture, sensory, motor, behavioral/learning, medical, and nutritional factors to comprehensively evaluate and manage children with feeding/growth problems.

## **Objectives**

- List the seven areas of human function that need to be examined to provide a comprehensive Feeding Assessment
- Identify at least five of the oral, sensory, motor, cognitive or emotional developmental milestones key to being able to eat well
- List three reasons why children won't eat, as based on learning theory principles
- Differentiate classical and operant conditioning principles as applied to resolving feeding problems
- Identify at least four of the necessary components of an SOS Approach to Feeding program for babies, toddlers and young children in either an individual or group therapy session
- List all three requirements for building a Food Hierarchy
- Identify at least one play-based strategy for progressing a child up each of the 6 major Steps on the Steps to Eating Hierarchy

#### **Audience**

This conference is intended for professionals who work with children with feeding difficulties including: Speech Pathologists, Occupational Therapists, Special Educators, Early Intervention Specialists, Nurses, Physicians, Dietitians, Mental Health Workers, other Child Care Providers and Educators.

By attending and completing the SOS Approach to Feeding conference, the attendee understands that Education Resources, Inc. will share the attendees contact information with Dr. Kay Toomey/Toomey & Associates, Inc. This information will be used to document and verify each attendee who has fully completed the SOS Approach to Feeding (4 Day) Training Conference and to provide attendees with access to SOS Approach to Feeding resources.



## Schedule - Day 1

**7:30-8:00** Registration/Continental Breakfast

**8:00-10:00** I. Introduction

A. Prevalence Data - Feeding Problems

B. Prevalence Data – Growth Problems

C. Complexity of Feeding/Eating & the Role of the Environment

D. Tenets of SOS

10:00-10:15 Break

**10:15-12:00** E. Top 10 Myths – Overview

F. Appropriate Diagnoses to Use

II. Feeding Theory & Milestones - How children learn to AND not to eat

A. Learning Theory

1. Feeding Theory Options

2. Video

**12:00-1:00** Lunch (On your own)

**1:00-3:00** B. Myth 1= Breathing

C. Motor Skill Acquisition

D. Oral-Motor Skill Acquisition & Developmental Food Continuum

**3:00-3:15** Break

**3:15-5:00** D. Oral-Motor Skill Acquisition &

Developmental Food Continuum

(cont.)

## Schedule – Day 2

**7:30-8:00** Continental Breakfast

**8:00-10:00** II. Feeding Theory and Milestones (cont.)

E. Sensory Skills Acquisition

F. Understanding the Role of Sensory

Processing in Feeding

G. Steps to Eating - Overview

**10:00-10:15** Break

**10:15-12:00** II. Feeding Theory and Milestones (cont.)

H. Cognitive Development

I. Psychological Developmental Stages

**12:00-1:00** Lunch (On your own)

**1:00-3:00** III. Treatment/Interventions

A. General Treatment Strategies

1. Social Role Modeling

2. Structure/Routine

3. The Correct Use of Reinforcement

4. Accessing the Cognitive

**3:00-3:15** Break

**3:15-5:00** III. Treatment/Interventions (cont.)

B. Food Jags

IV. Assessment of Feeding Problems

A. Assessment Process

B. Referral Candidates

C. Reasons Children Won't Eat

D. Child Factors

E. Environmental Factors

F. Parent Factors

G. Practice Video 1



## Schedule - Day 3

**7:30-8:00** Continental Breakfast

**8:00-10:00** IV. Assessment of Feeding Problems (cont.)

H. Practice Videos

I. Parents' Experience

**10:00-10:15** Break

**10:15-12:00** V. The SOS Approach to Feeding –

Theoretical Requirements

A. Systematic Desensitization

B. Cues to Eating

C. Language Use

**12:00-1:00** Lunch (On your own)

1:00-3:00 VI. The SOS Approach to Feeding-

Therapy Sessions

D. Therapy Format - Child

1. Room Set-Up + Modifications

2. Session Structure & Routine

**3:00-3:15** Break

**3:15-5:00** VI. The SOS Approach to Feeding–

Therapy Sessions (cont.)

E. Therapy Format – Parent

F. Modifications Across Settings

G. Sensory Based Problem Solving

H. Progression Across Sessions

I. Graduation Criteria & SOS Data

## Schedule – Day 4

**7:30-8:00** Continental Breakfast

**8:00-10:00** VI. The SOS Approach to Feeding–

Therapy Sessions (cont.)

J. Building a Food Hierarchy

1. Requirements

2. Practice

**10:00-10:15** Break

10:15-12:00 VI. The SOS Approach to Feeding-

Therapy Sessions (cont.)

K. Hierarchy Strategies – Moving

Children Up the Steps

1. Play techniques per Step

**12:00-1:00** Lunch (On your own)

**1:00-3:15** VI. The SOS Approach to Feeding – Therapy

Sessions (cont.)

L. Hierarchy Strategies – Oral Motor

Steps to Eating

M. Video: Progression Within Session

N. SOS Data

VII. Managing Other Maladaptive Behaviors

A. Intervention strategies –

Perseveration & Vomiting

B. Emotion Based Discipline

Participants are expected to attend the course for the entire length of each day (8am to 5pm, Days 1-3), and to stay at the course until 3:15pm on the last day in order to receive their Certificate and their full CEU credits. Participants will miss crucial information needed to be able to correctly use the SOS Approach to Feeding program if they come late or leave the course early.



ERI: Life-changing learning

**You love what you do.** Our courses remind you why. As a therapist, you change lives every day – and have your life changed in return. ERI is life-changing learning, for therapists by therapists.

#### The ERI Advantage:

- o Techniques you'll use the next day
- o Peers who share your passion
- Renowned faculty
- Evidence-based courses that improve outcomes
- o 30 years of life-changing learning

## Specialty Tracks throughout the lifespan – Neonatal, Pediatric, Adult, Geriatric

Each ERI specialty track is designed to make the most of your continuing education time, budget, and goals. Start your search with us, and plan every course you'll take in 2020.

Visit educationresourcesinc.com for all of your 2020 courses.

## **ERI Rewards**

Your ERI experience is more rewarding than ever.

- o First Course Discount
- Bring a Friend Savings
- Group Discounts
- \$100 off your 4th Multi-day Course
- o And more

Subject to availability. Exclusions may apply. Visit our website for details and coupon codes.

This course meets the criteria for 28.5 contact hours (2.85 CEUs).

Approved provider of continuing education by the American Occupational Therapy Association #3043, for 28.5 contact hours – Intermediate. Level Occupational Therapy Process: assessment, intervention. The assignment of AOTA CEUs does not imply endorsement of specific course content, products or clinical procedures by AOTA.

This course is offered for up to 2.85 ASHA CEUs (Intermediate Level, Professional area)



Education Resources, Inc is approved by the Continuing Education Board of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA) to provide continuing education activities in speech-language pathology and audiology. See course information for number of ASHA CEUs, instructional level and content area. ASHA CE Provider approval does not imply endorsement of course content, specific products or clinical procedures.

NBCOT Professional development provider 28.5 PDUs

This presentation will focus exclusively on the SOS Approach to Feeding and will not include information on other similar or related therapy.

This course is one of the prerequisites for the NEW SOS Certification Program.

Please contact us with any special needs requests: info@educationresourcesinc.com or 508-359-6533

#### Locations and Dates - 2020

July 16 - 19 Fairfield, CT Sacred Heart University/ Yale New Haven Hospital

August 27-30 Omaha, NE Children's Hospital & Medical

Center

### **Faculty Disclosures**

Kay Toomey: Financial: receives a speaking fee from Education Resources, Inc. for this course. She is a paid Consultant for Nestec/Nestle (Gerber Child Advocate/Developmental Panel). Non-Financial: She is a Founding Medical Professional Council Member with Feeding Matters – PFD Alliance Committee Member

**Susan Kniffen**: Financial: receives a speaking fee from Education Resources, Inc. for this course. She is a paid Speaker for Toomey & Associates, Inc. Non-Financial: she has no non-financial relationsps to disclose

**Deborah Lagerborg:** Financial: receives a speaking fee from Education Resources, Inc. for this course. She is a paid Speaker for Toomey & Associates, Inc. Non-Financial: she has no non financial relationers to disclose



\$799 fee. Deadline for registration is 3 weeks prior to course. Registration will be accepted after deadline on a space available basis. Cancellation accepted up until 2 weeks before course, minus an administration fee of \$75.

#### NO REFUNDS WITHIN 2 WEEKS OF COURSE.

Please make check payable and return to: Education Resources, Inc. 266 Main St., Suite 12 • Medfield, MA 02052 508-359-6533 or 800-487-6530 (outside MA) FAX 508-359-2959 • www.educationresourcesinc.com Limited enrollment. We encourage you to register online!

# When Children Won't Eat/Toomey □Jul/CT □Aug/NE

#### **Course Registration Form**

Name:		
Address:		
City:	State:	Zip Code:
Home Phone:	Work Phone:	
Cell Phone:		
Needed in the event of an emergency scheduling change Email:		
Please clearly print your email address for course confirmatio		
Employer:		
Discipline:	Specialty:	
How did you learn of this course		
Education Resources reserves the right to cancel any coumake non-refundable travel arrangements until you have responsible for any expenses incurred by participants if	e called us and received confirmation that th	uating circumstances. Please do not e course will be held. We are not
☐ I have read your refund policy above and unde	erstand.	
Cardholder's name & billing address with zip code	e if different from above:	
Signature		
Amount charged		
I hereby authorize you to charge my: □ VISA □	MC DISCOVER#	
Evn. Date CVV2 Code		